I

Question 1:
(A) Because it can cause health problems.
(B) Women can sometimes feel less safe walking around streets with many trees, more trees can mean more water use, and tree planting can increase the risk of bushfires.
(C) It could make driving or walking more difficult.
(D) Because a good solution in one city will not necessarily work in another city.

Question 2:  (E) FALSE,  (F) FALSE,  (G) TRUE,  (H) TRUE

Question 3:
One approach is to promote the practice of “uchimizu” by residents of Japanese cities. Sprinkling water on streets is low cost and also familiar to Japanese people. (27)

II

Question 1:
(A) Three benefits are encouraging new world views, increasing cultural curiosity and supporting willingness to explore unfamiliar places.
(B) Because Germany has a great public transportation system.
(C) Three examples are losing keys, missing the bus and not being able to order food.
(D) • She asked her friends whether her actions were acceptable or not.
   • She asked her Turkish roommates what was OK to do, not OK to do, where to go, and where not to go.
(E) • What they stop doing is comparing and contrasting everything with their home country.
   • They stop comparing and contrasting everything with their home country.

Question 2:  (F) Keith  (G) Sarah  (H) Pierre

Question 3:
Newly married couples are in love and happy during their honeymoon. In a similar way, during the honeymoon stage, people are in love with the new culture and are happy. (30 words)

III

Style B is better for me for three reasons. First, the video of the lecture can be paused so I can take notes with more details. This is not possible with Style A. Second, I think that being able to interact with others is important. Talking to classmates will not only help me learn, but it will give me a chance to make friends and get to know the teacher better. Third, I like to try new things. I have never experienced a Style B class, so I think it would be fun to try a new challenge. For these three reasons, I like Style B. (106 Words)

In my opinion, Style A is better than Style B. First of all, the teacher can add information or change content during class if it’s too hard or easy. This is impossible with a video lecture. Another reason is that students must do their own homework without help from other students. This is important because in group activities some students just take the ideas of others so they may not really learn. Finally, I think Style A gives students a better chance to practice note taking, which is a good skill to have. With a video lecture, you can stop and listen again, so you don’t get much practice with paying attention to long talks. (115 words)